

ANNUAL REPORT 2006

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Temperature evolution in the spray zones: Plant measurements and CON1D predictions

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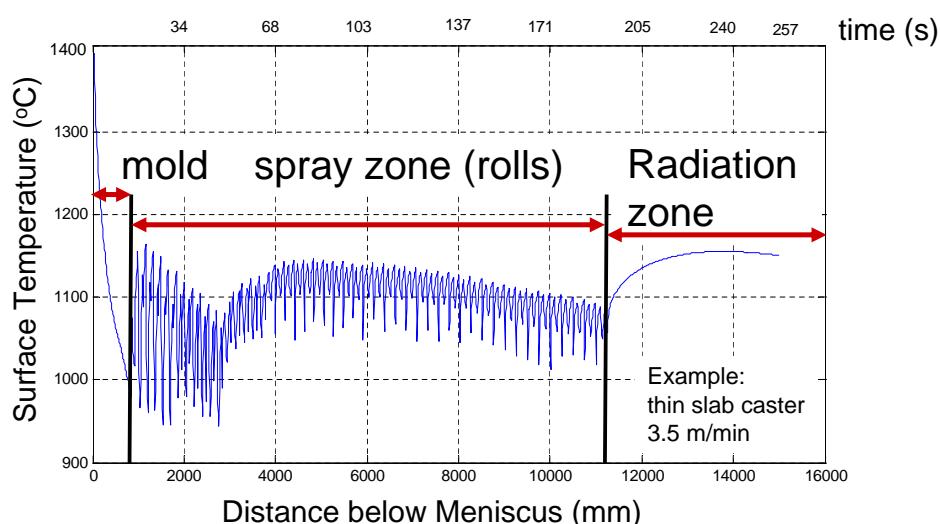
University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

Metals Processing Simulation Lab

AK Behera

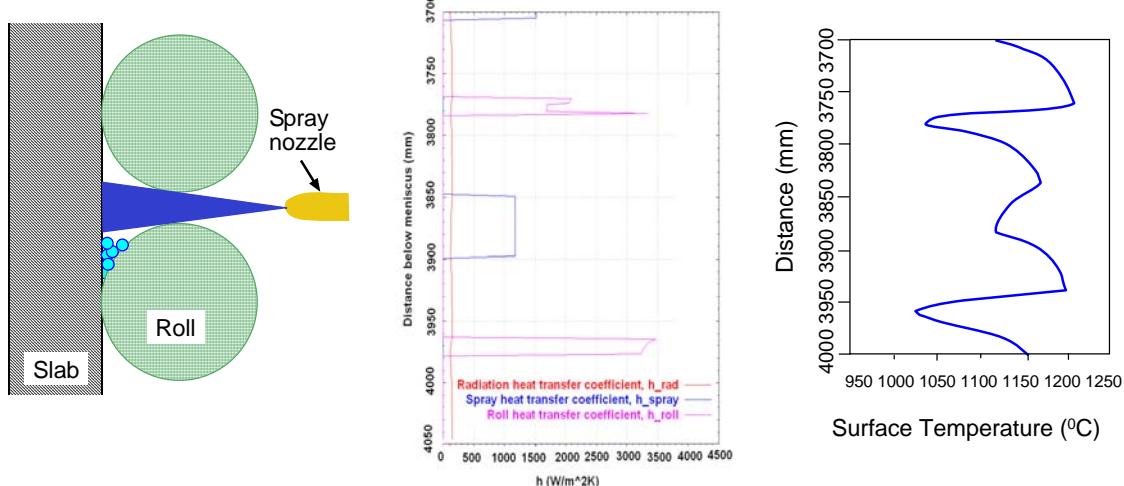
1

Surface Temperature down strand



Note: reheating below mold; and after sprays variations caused by rolls (slab caster)

Heat transfer between rolls



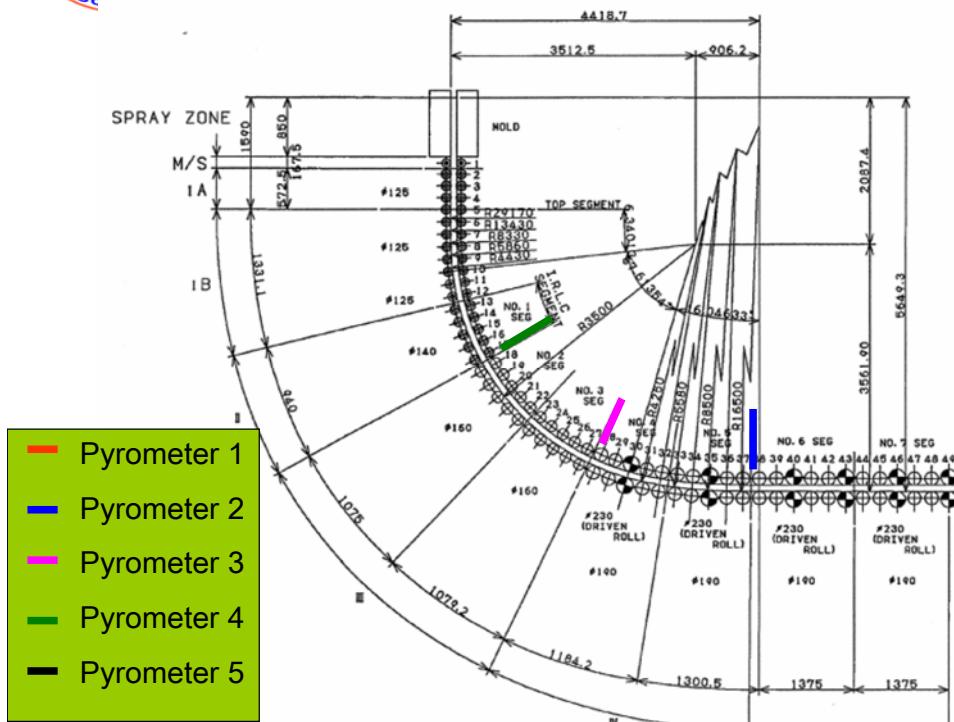
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Pyrometer Locations



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Pyrometer Specifications

Model Name and Number	Modline® 5, 5R-141000, 4M5#25579
Length	1346 mm
Focus spot size	15.5 mm
Location of Pyrometer 1 from meniscus	11385 mm
Location of Pyrometer 2 from meniscus	8380 mm
Location of Pyrometer 3 from meniscus	6015.3 mm
Location of Pyrometer 4 from meniscus	3875 mm
Location of Pyrometer 5 from meniscus	13970 mm

Zones in CON1D File

Zone No.	Zone Starts	# of Rolls	Roll Radius (m)
M/S (1)	850	1	0.062
M/S, IA, IB (2)	940	5	0.062
IB (3)	1767	6	0.062
IB, II (4)	2823.3	5	0.070
II, III (5)	3773.6	1	0.080
III (6)	3968.6	9	0.080
III, IV (7)	5903.6	1	0.095
IV (8)	6130.3	9	0.095
IV (9)	8260.0	1	0.095
V (10)	8495.8	10	0.095
V (11)	10995.8	1	0.115

Experiments at Nucor Steel



Case Number	Time	Steady/Transient
1	01/13/06-0950-1010	Steady
2	01/13/06-1535-1610	Steady
3	01/16/06-0945-1012	Steady
4	01/13/06 1610-1640	Transient

Case 1 13 Jan Steady State

Parameter	Value
Time of Experiment	0950-1010 hrs.
Casting Speed	135.4 ipm (3.44 m/min) (0.057 m/s)
Spray Pattern Number	2
Composition (%)	C 0.247% Mn 1.09 S 0.0019 Al 0.039 Ca .0018 Si .175 P .014 Cu .087 N (leco).0076
Caster	North
Pouring Temperature	1542.222 °C

Simulation – CON1D

Mold Heat Flux

$$Q_G = 4.63 \cdot 10^6 \mu^{-0.09} T_{flow}^{-1.19} V_c^{0.47} \left\{ 1 - 0.152 \exp \left[- \left(\frac{0.107 - \%C}{0.027} \right)^2 \right] \right\}$$

Q_G Mean heat flux (MW/m^2)

μ Powder Viscosity at 1300°C ($\text{Pa}\cdot\text{s}$)

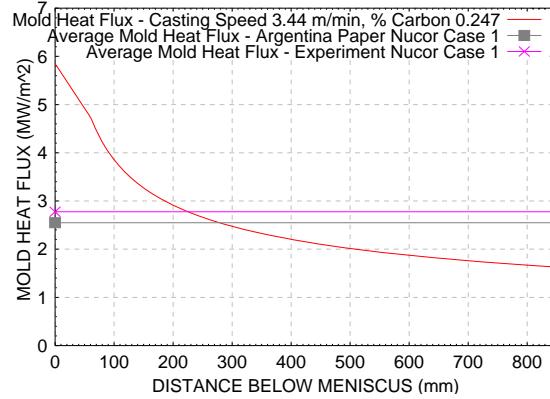
T_{flow} Melting Temperature of Mold Flux ($^\circ\text{C}$)

$\%C$ Carbon Content

V_c Casting Speed (m/min)

$$\mu = 0.025 \text{ Pa}\cdot\text{s}$$

$$T_{flow} = 1180^\circ\text{C}$$



Simulation – CON1D

Spray Zones

$$h_{spray} = A \cdot Q_{water}^c \cdot (1 - b \cdot T_{spray})$$

$$h_{rad_spray} = \sigma \cdot \varepsilon_{steel} (T_{sK} + T_{ambK}) (T_{sK}^2 + T_{ambK}^2)$$

$$h_{roll} = \frac{f_{roll}}{L_{roll\ contact} \cdot (1 - f_{roll})} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \left(h_{rad_spray} + h_{conv} + h_{spray} \right) \cdot L_{spray} + \\ \left(h_{rad_spray} + h_{conv} \right) \cdot \left(L_{spray\ pitch} - L_{spray} - L_{roll\ contact} \right) \end{array} \right\}$$

Q_{water} Water Flux

T_{spray} Temperature of spray cooling water

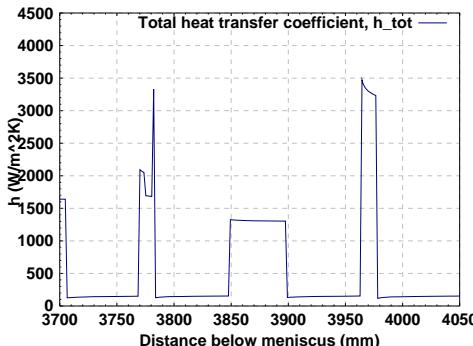
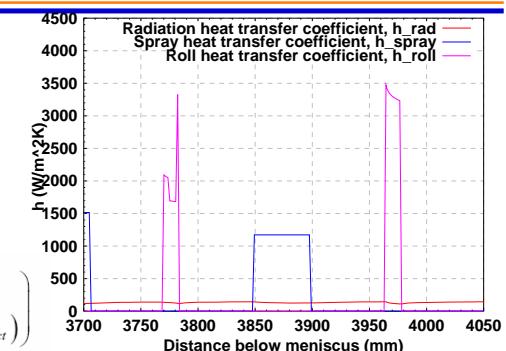
T_{amb} Ambient Temperature

f_{roll} Fraction of heat extraction to rolls

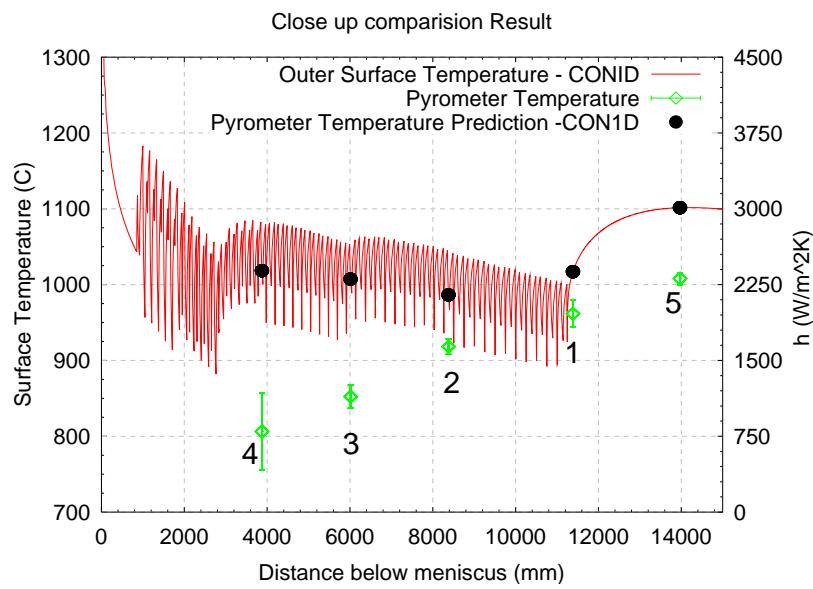
$$\text{Nozaki - } A=0.3925 \text{ c}=0.55 \text{ b}=0.0075$$

$$T_{spray} = T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C} \quad \varepsilon_{steel} = 0.8$$

$$\sigma = 5.67 \cdot 10^{-8} \text{ WK}^{-4} \text{ m}^{-2}$$

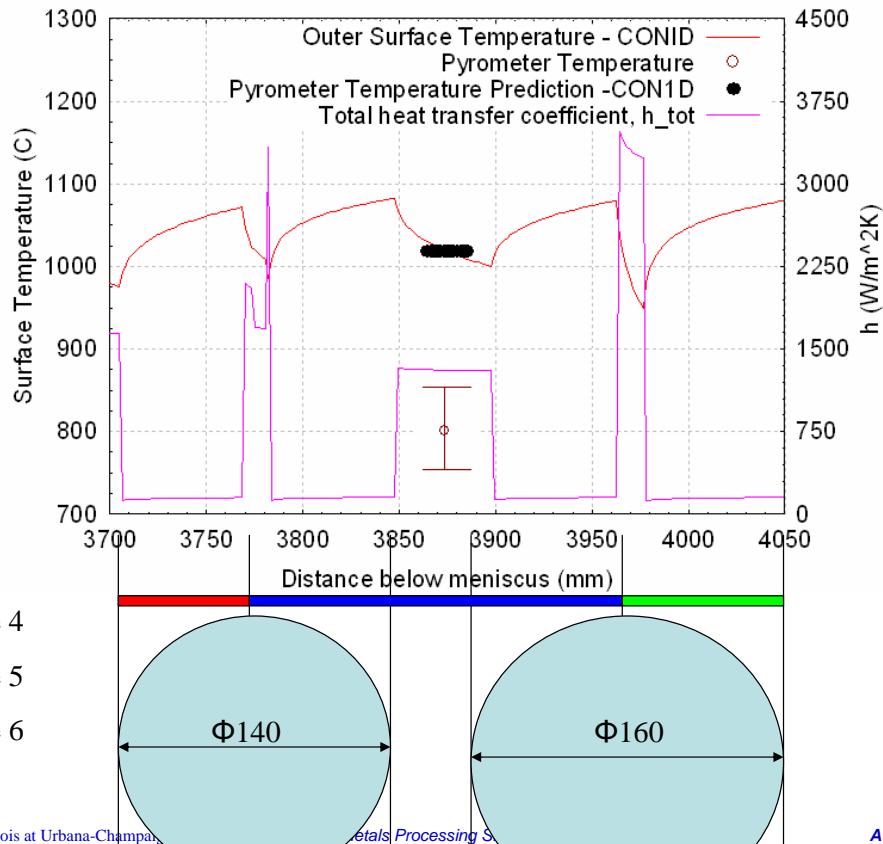


Case 1 Results

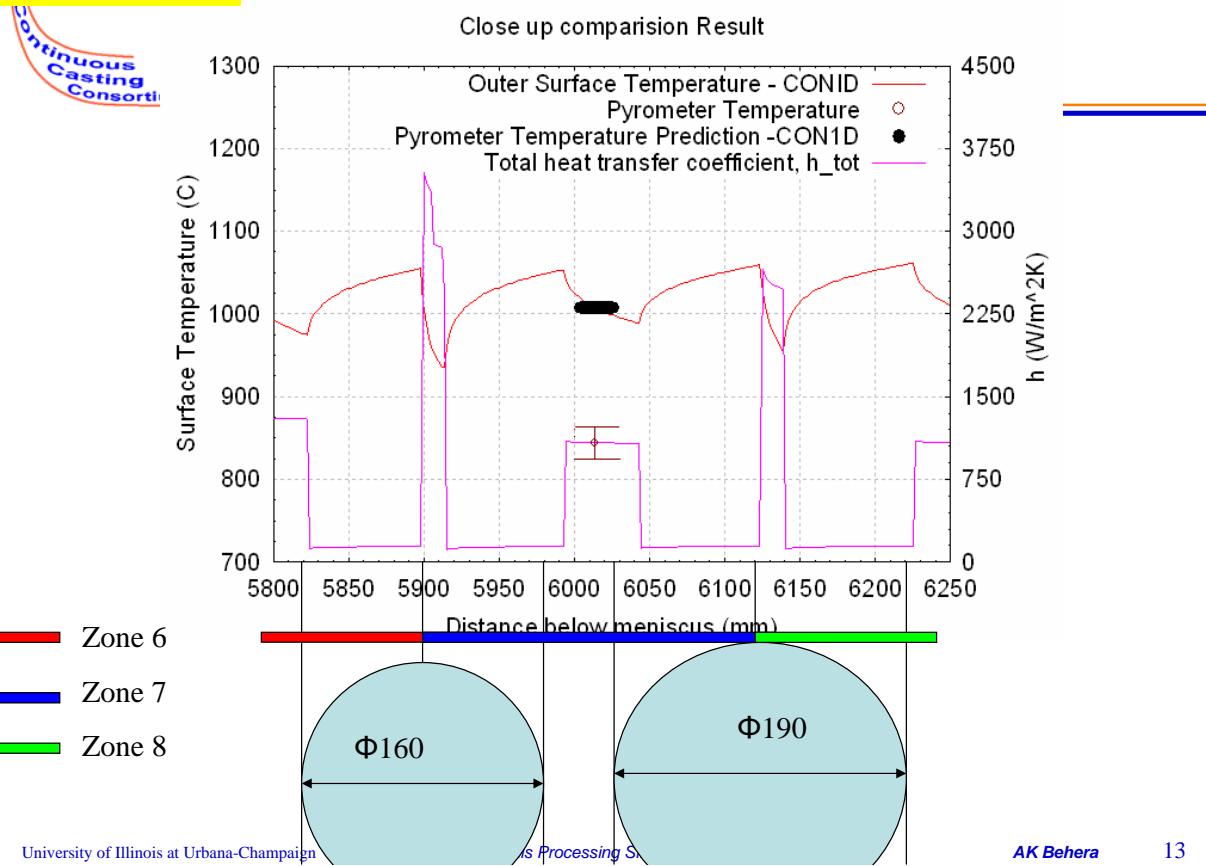


Pyrometer 4

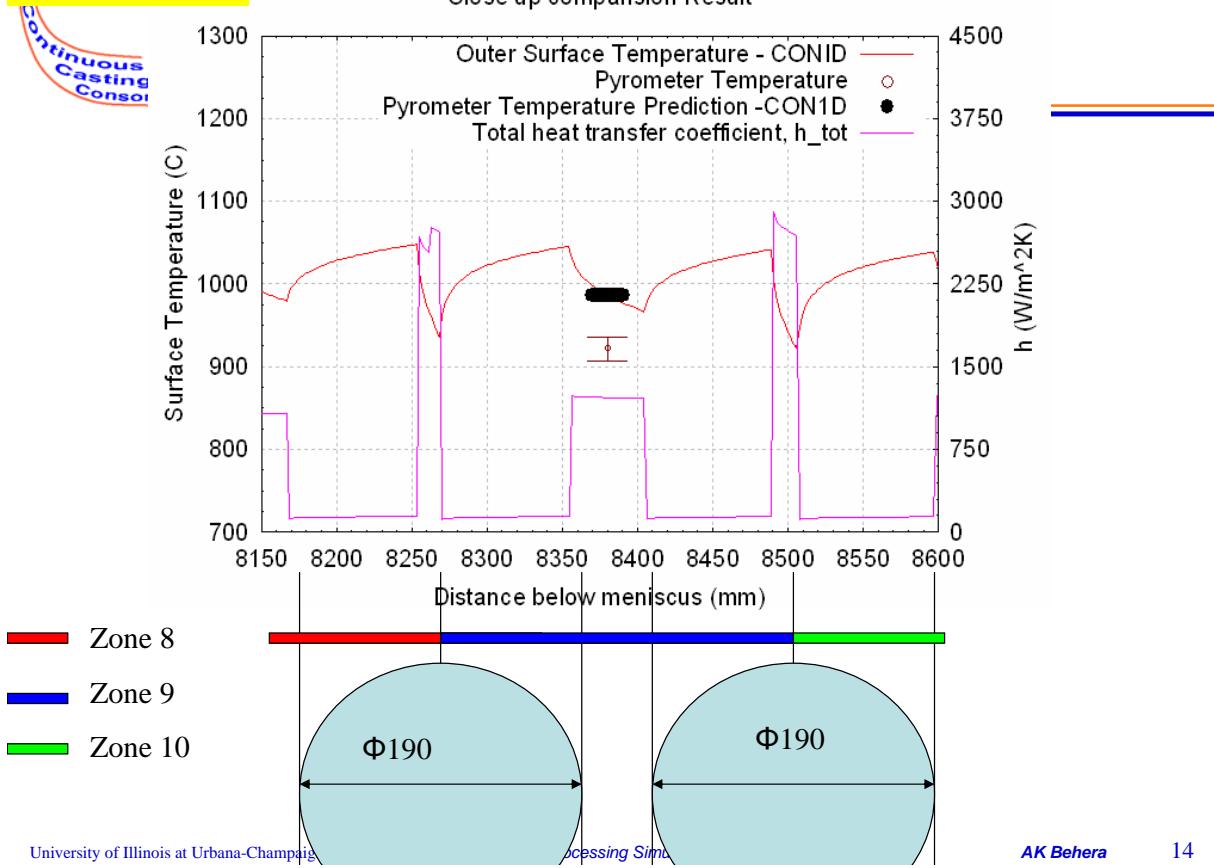
Close up comparision Result



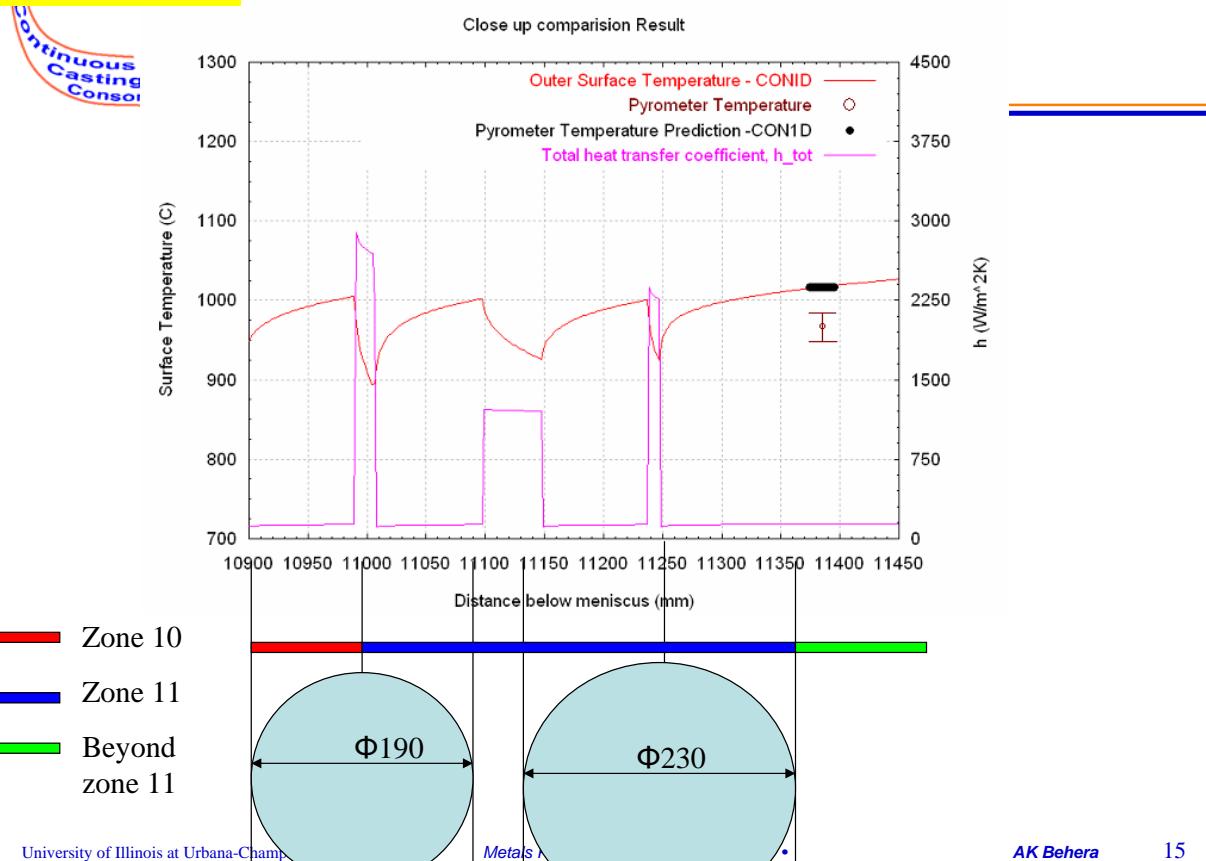
Pyrometer 3



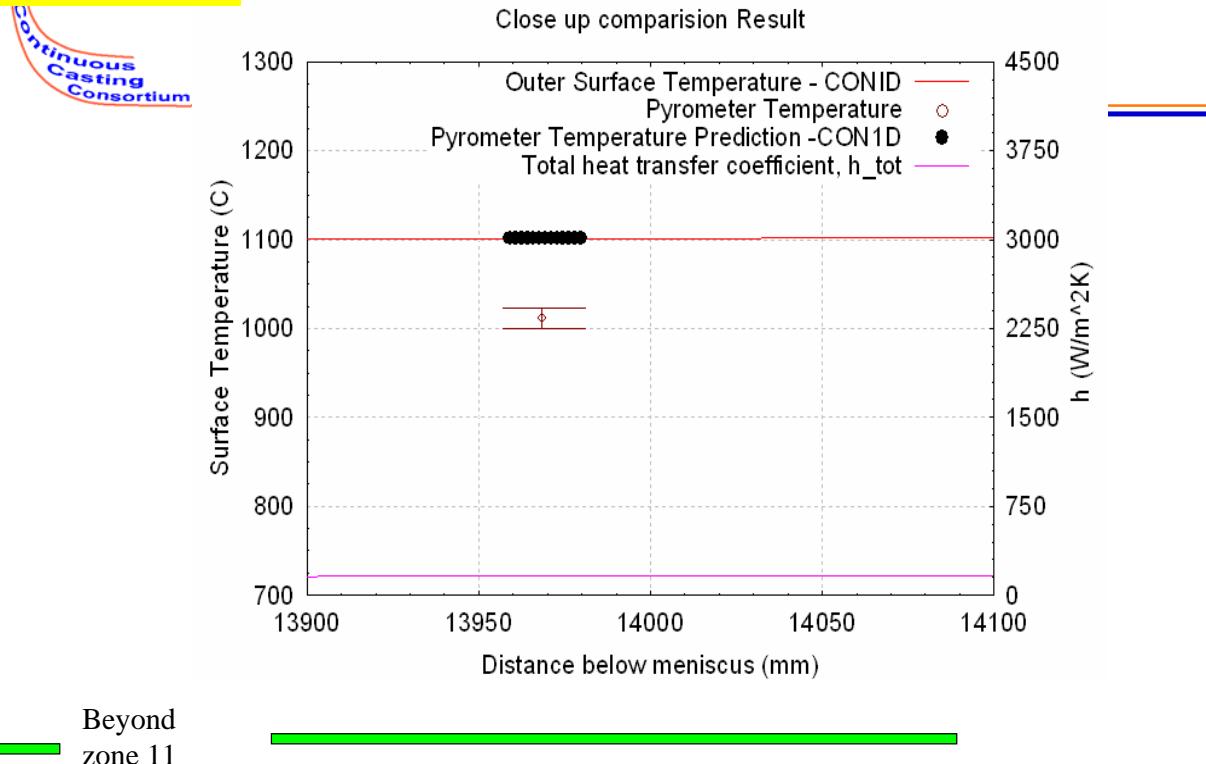
Pyrometer 2



Pyrometer 1



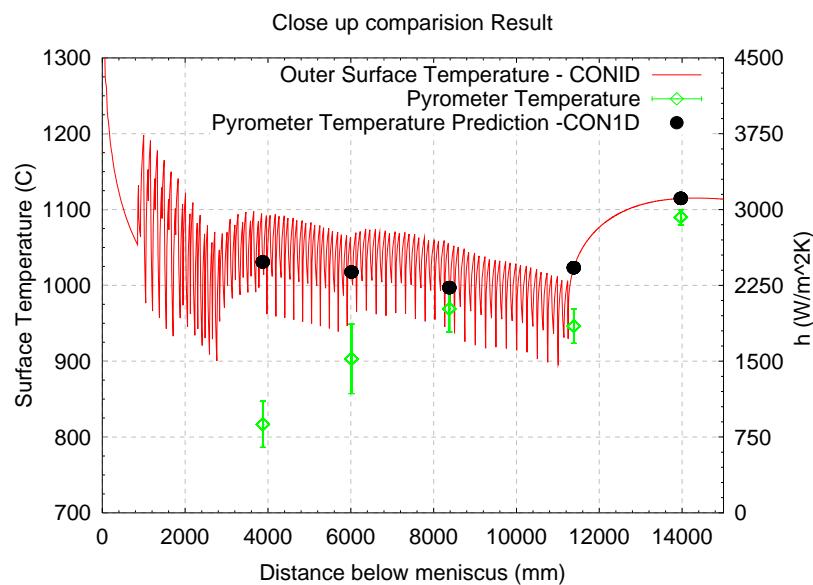
Pyrometer 5



Case 2 - 13 Jan Steady State

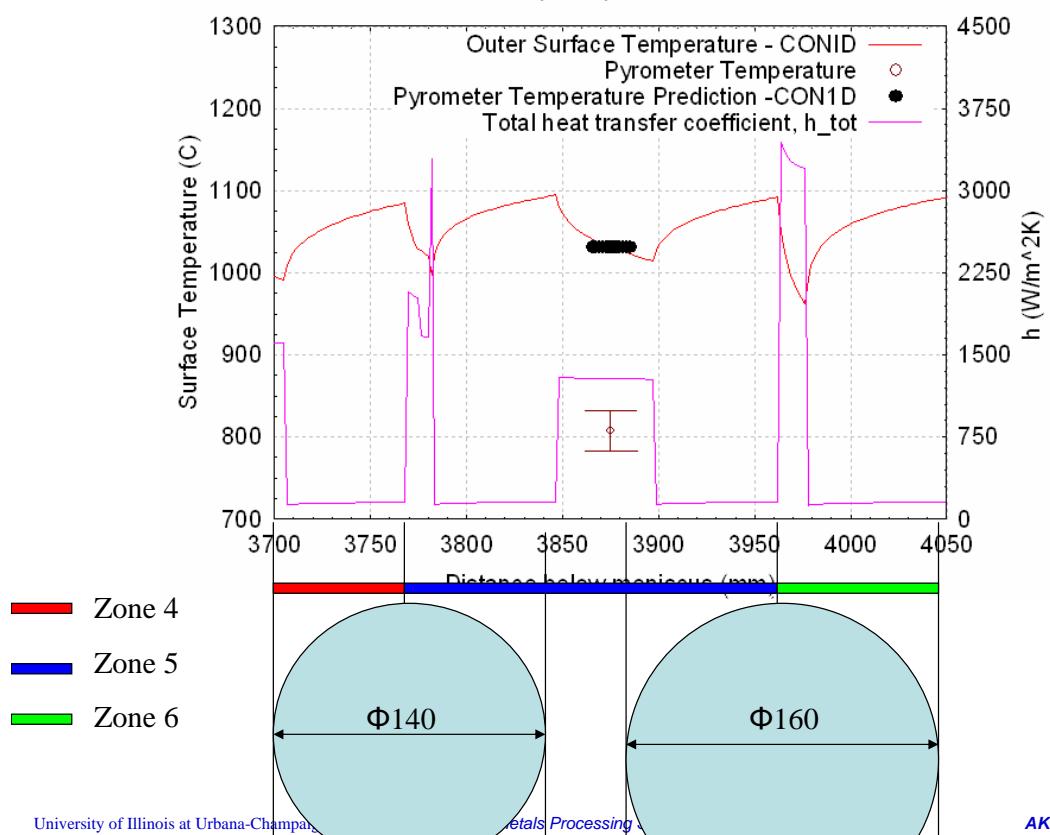
Parameter	Value
Time of Experiment	1535-1610 hrs.
Casting Speed	142.1 ipm (3.61 m/min) (0.06 m/s)
Spray Pattern Number	4
Composition of Elements (%)	C .247 Mn 1.09 S 0.0019 Al 0.039 Ca .0018 Si .175 P .014 Cu .087 N (leco).0076
Caster	South
Pouring Temperature	1547.777 °C

Case 2 Results



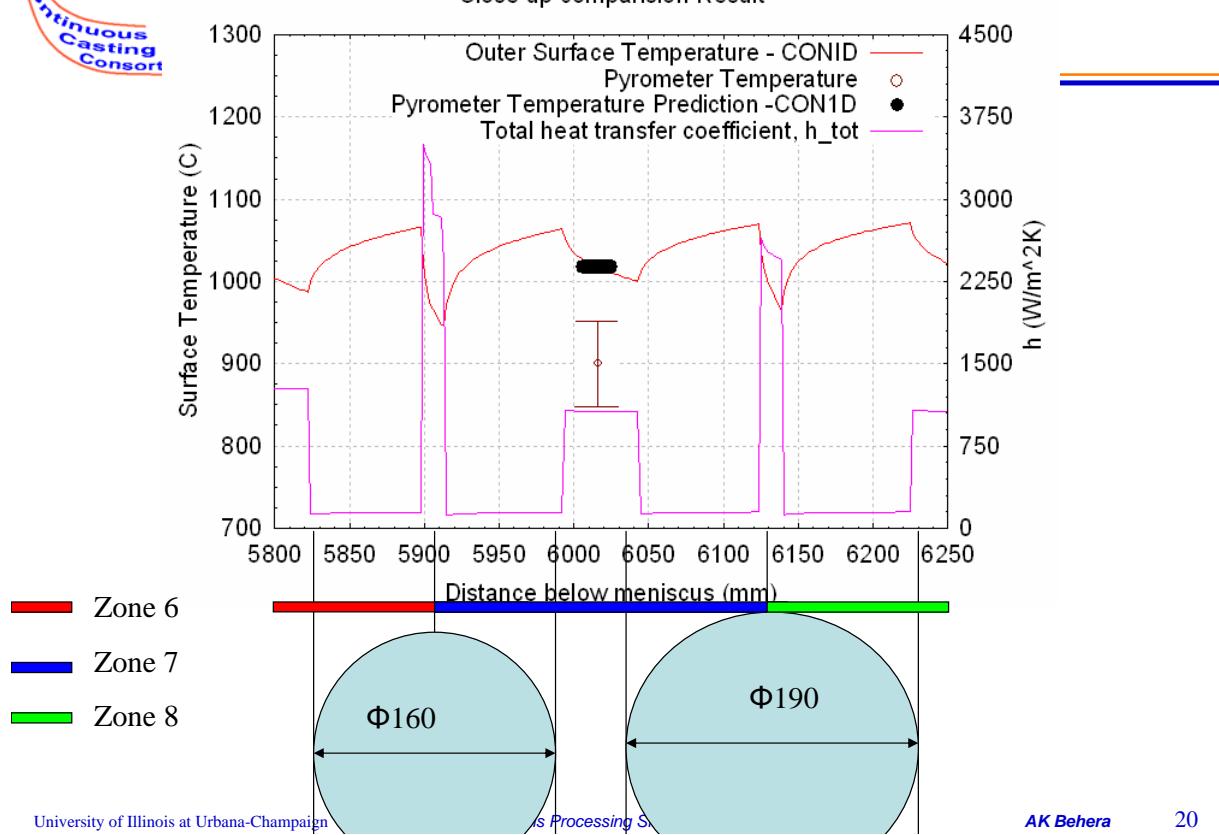
Pyrometer 4

Close up comparision Result



Pyrometer 3

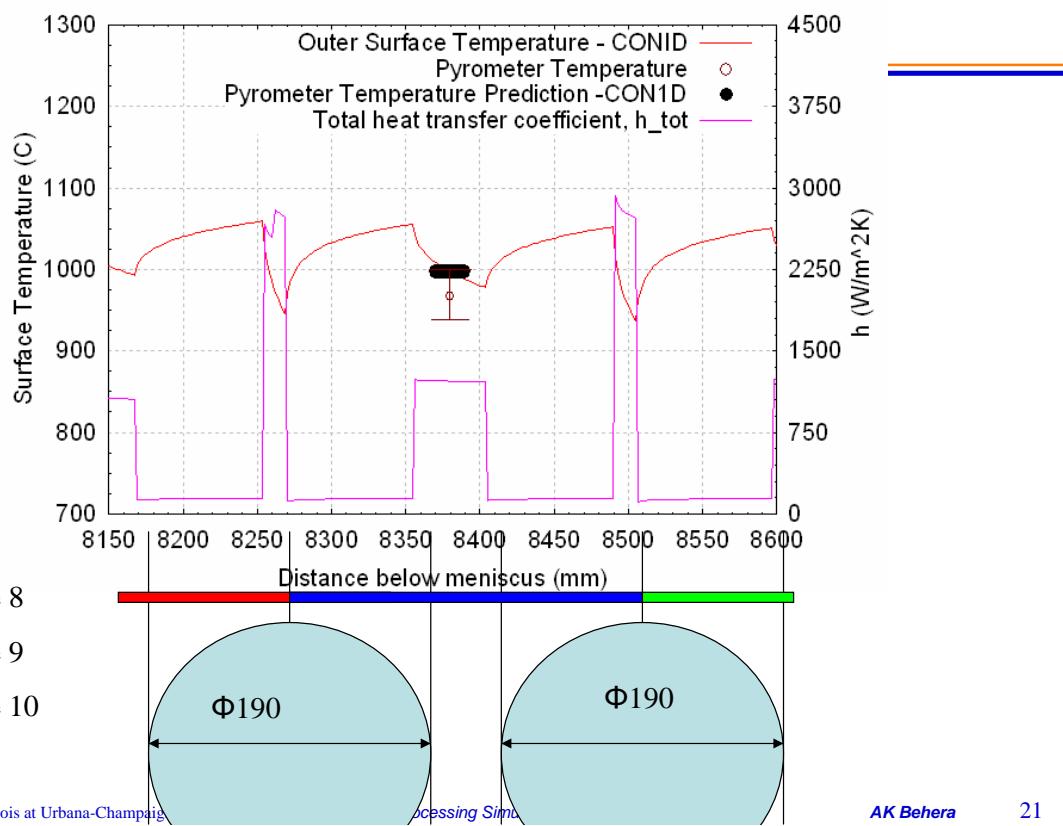
Close up comparision Result



Pyrometer 2

Continuous Casting Consortium

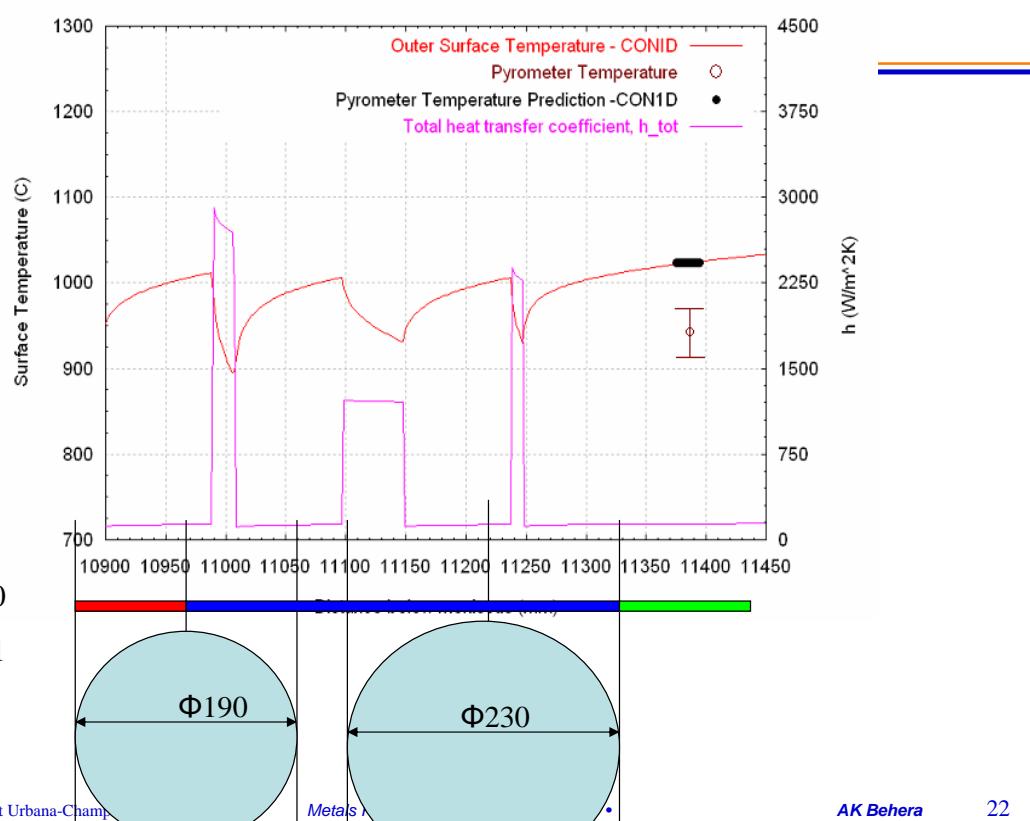
Close up comparision Result



Pyrometer 1

Continuous Casting Consortium

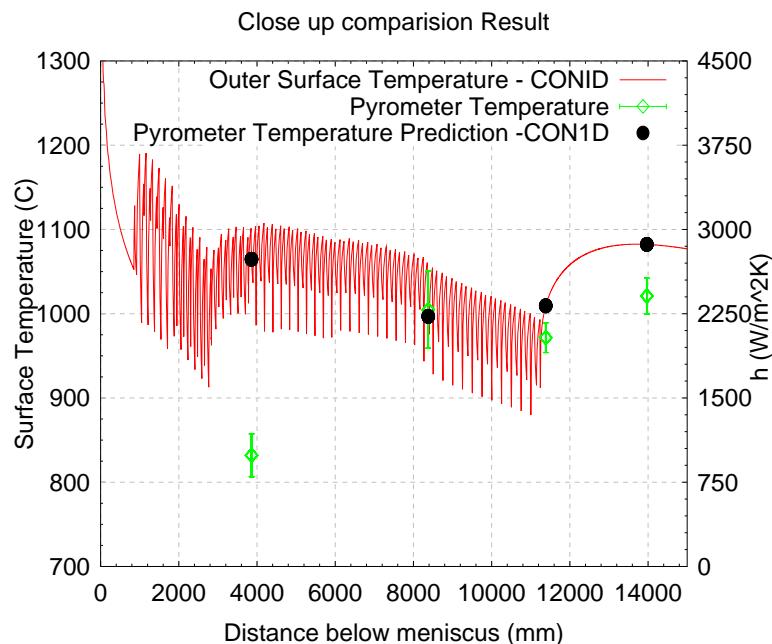
Close up comparision Result



Case 3 16 Jan Steady State

Parameter	Value
Time of Experiment	0945-1012 hrs.
Casting Speed	118.1 ipm (3.03 m/min) (0.051 m/s)
Spray Pattern Number	1
Composition of Elements (%)	C .247 Mn 1.09 S 0.0019 Al 0.039 Ca .0018 Si .175 P .014 Cu .087 N (leco).0076
Pouring Temperature	1556.944 °C

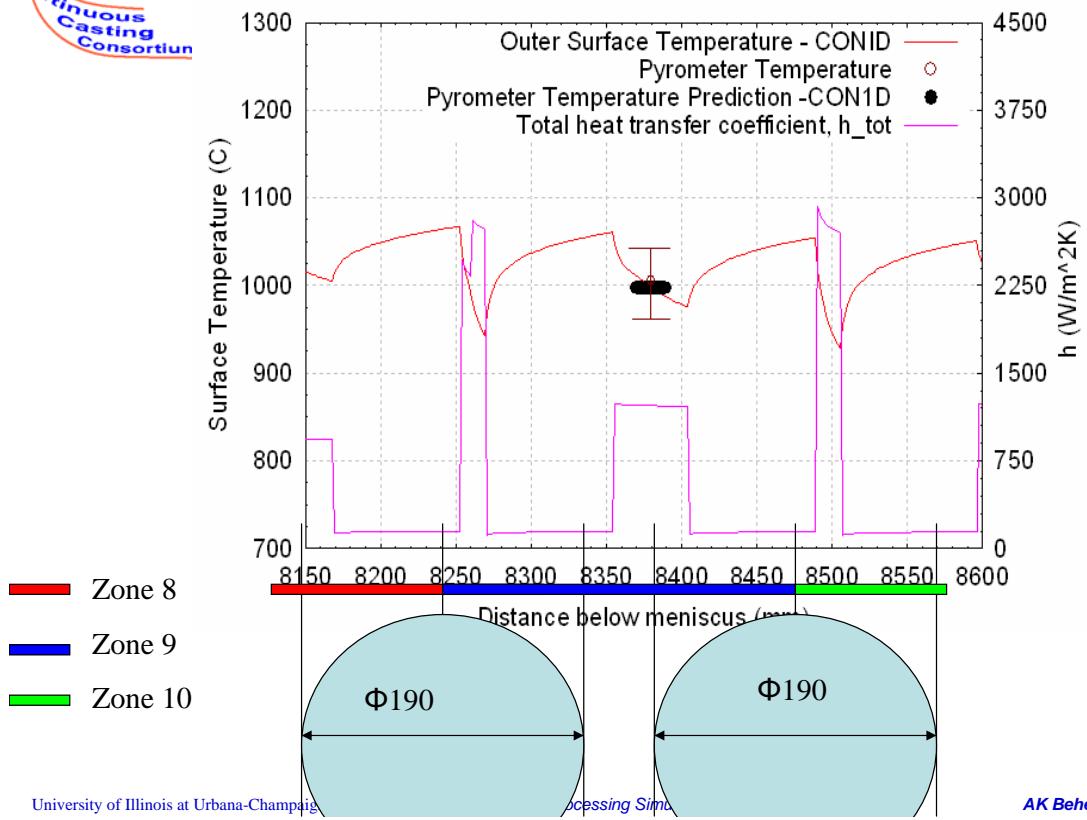
Case 3 Results



Pyrometer 2

Continuous Casting Consortium

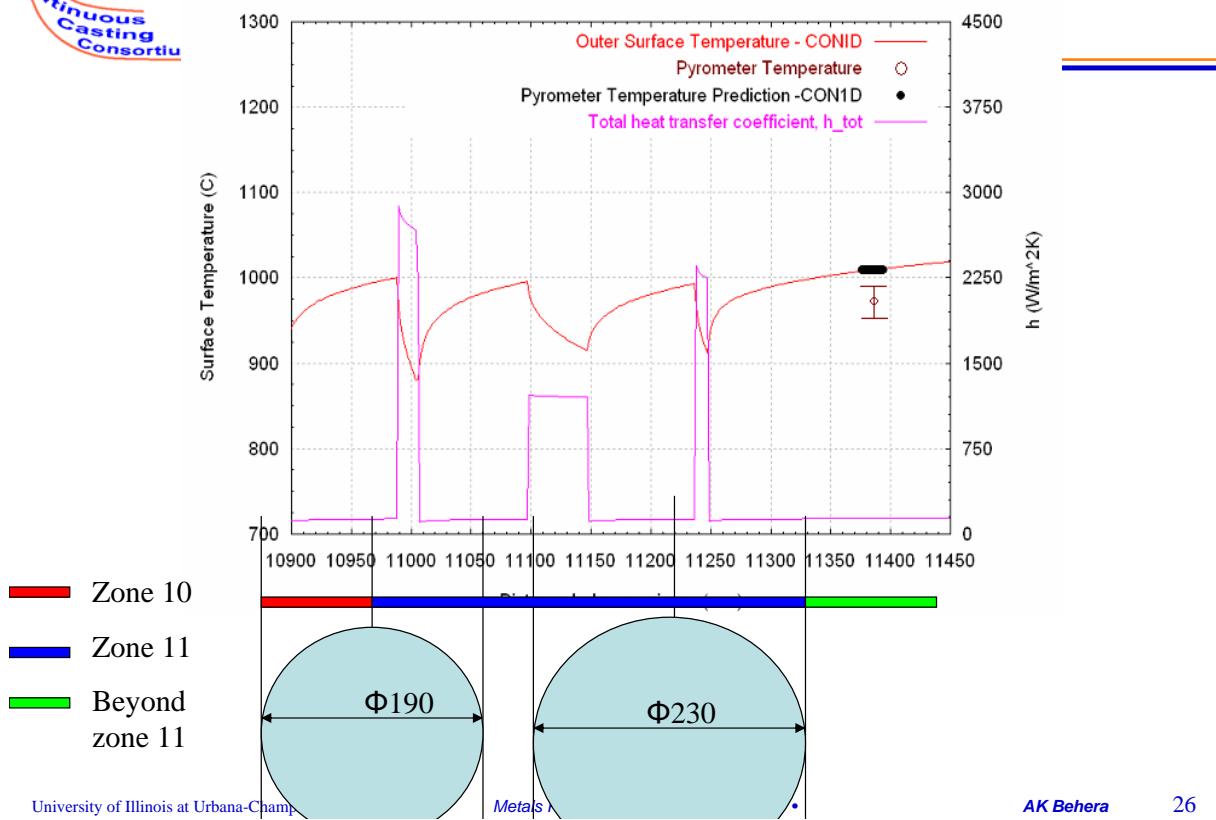
Close up comparision Result



Pyrometer 1

Continuous Casting Consortium

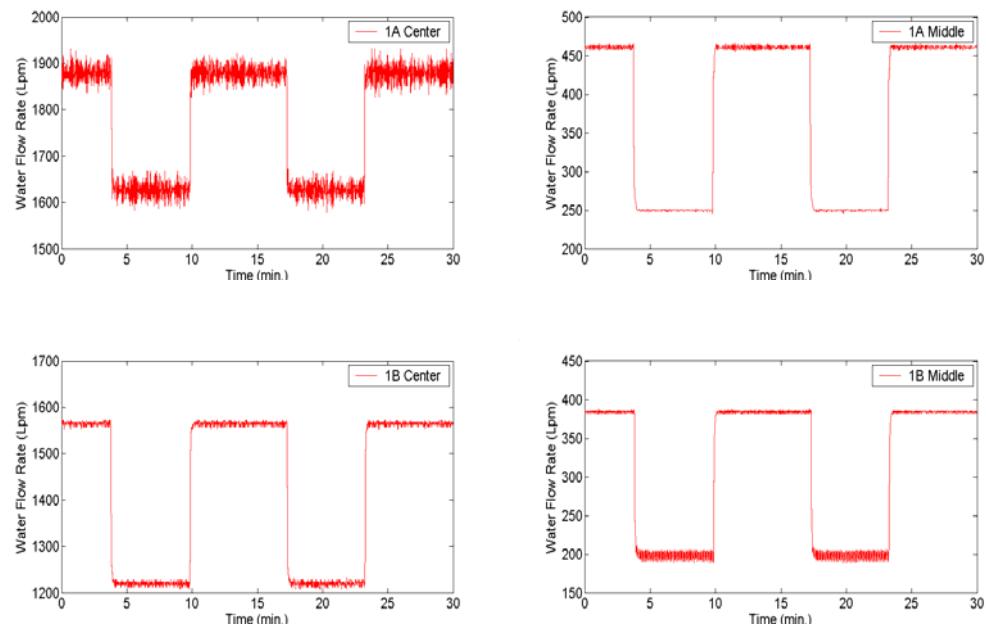
Close up comparision Result



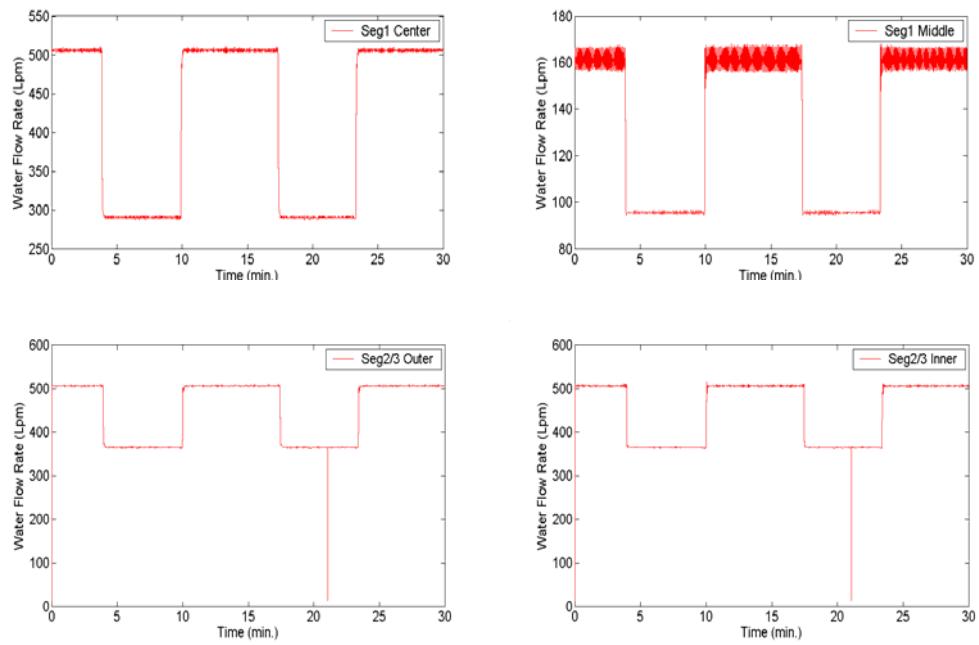
Case 4 13 Jan Transient

Parameter	Value
Time of Experiment	1610-1640 hrs.
Casting Speed	142.1 ipm (3.61 m/min) (0.06 m/s)
Spray Pattern Number	4 to 7
Composition of Elements (%)	C .247 Mn 1.09 S 0.0019 Al 0.039 Ca .0018 Si .175 P .014 Cu .087 N (leco).0076
Caster	South
Pouring Temperature	1547.777 °C

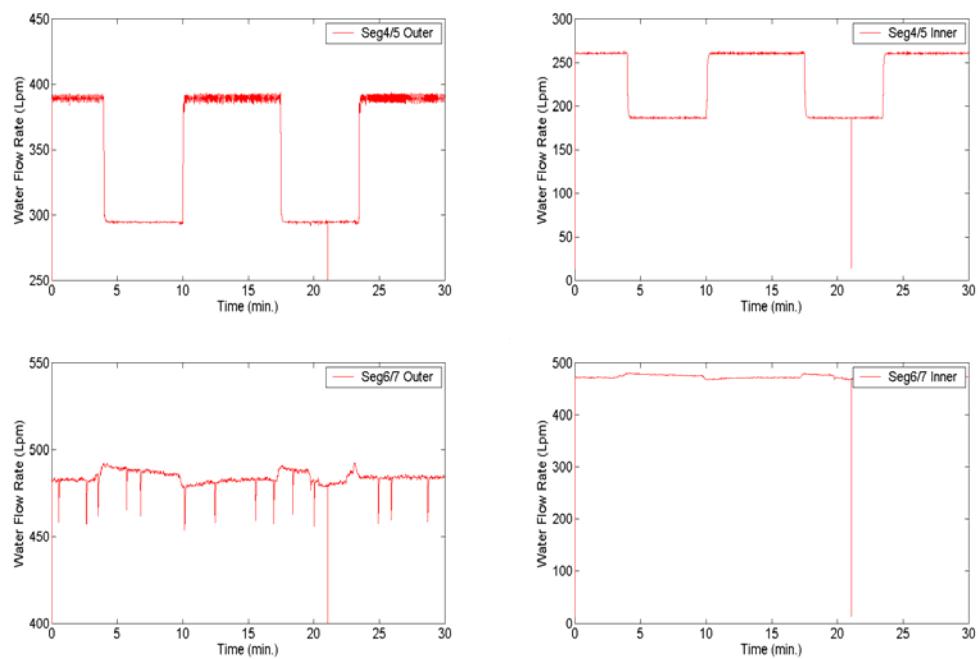
Spray Pattern Change



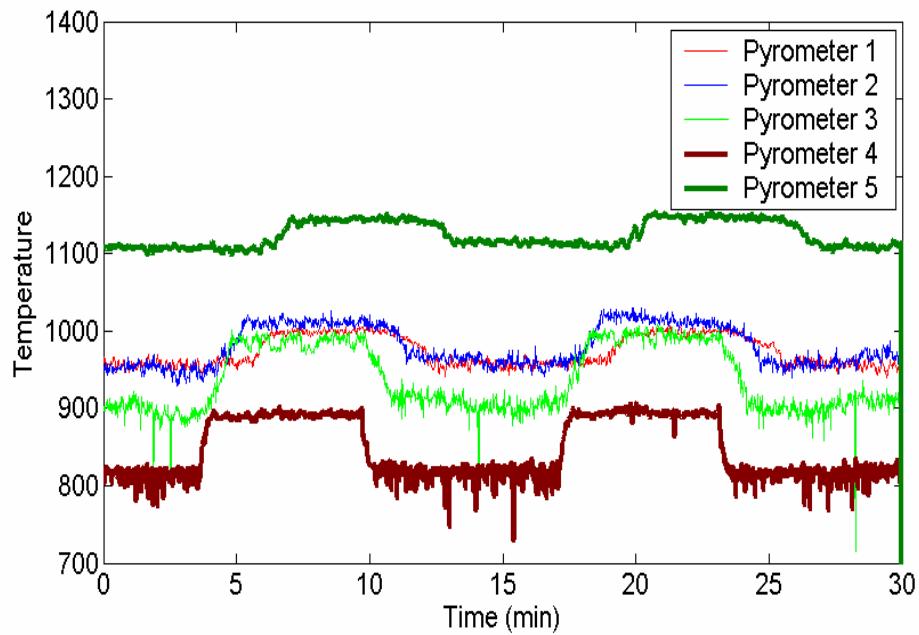
Spray Pattern Change



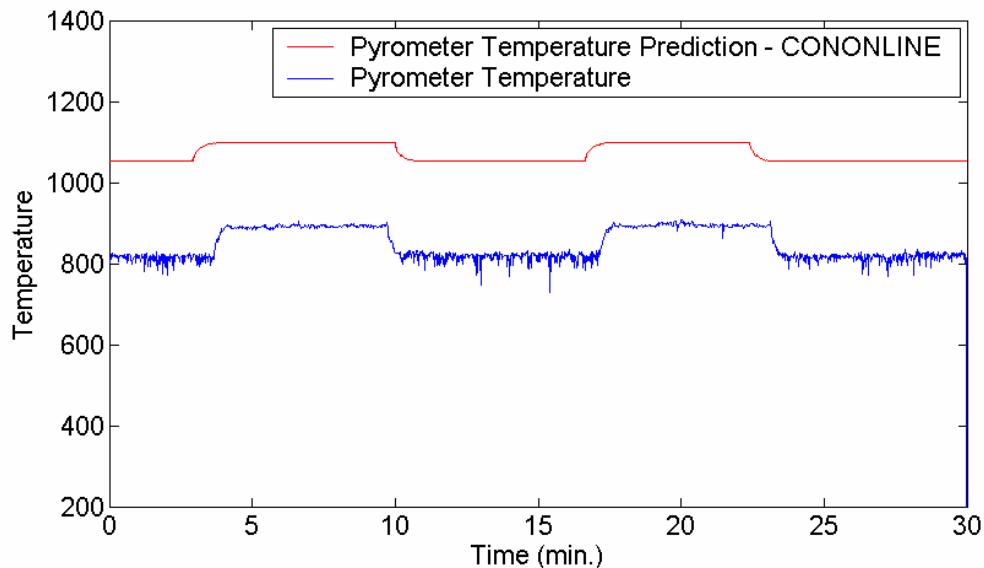
Spray Pattern Change



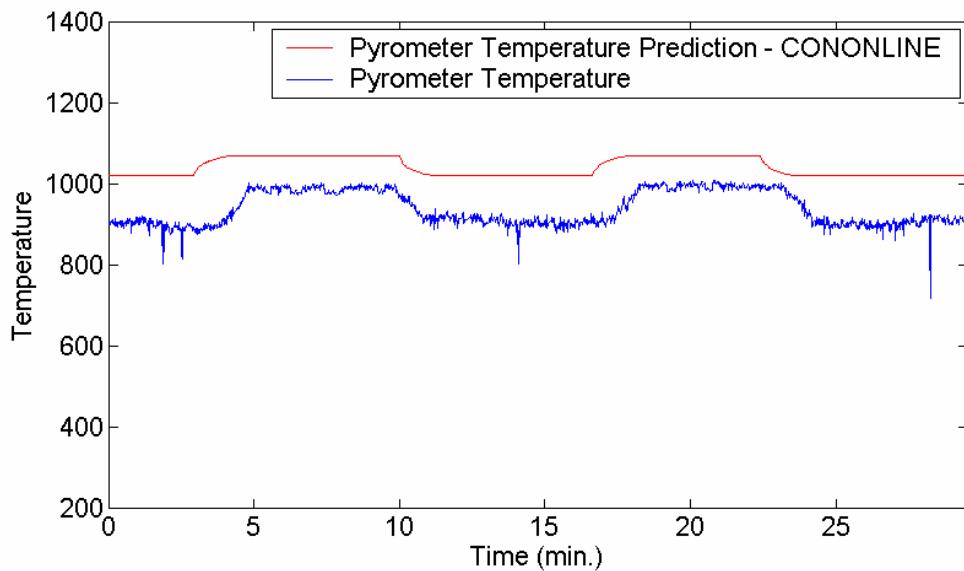
Experimental Temperature Profile



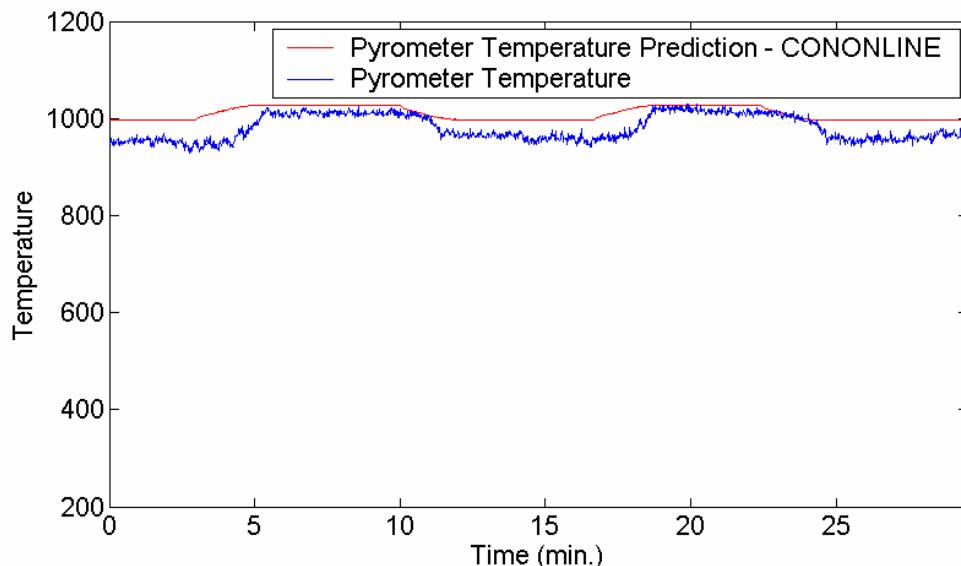
Case 4 Pyrometer 4 3875 mm



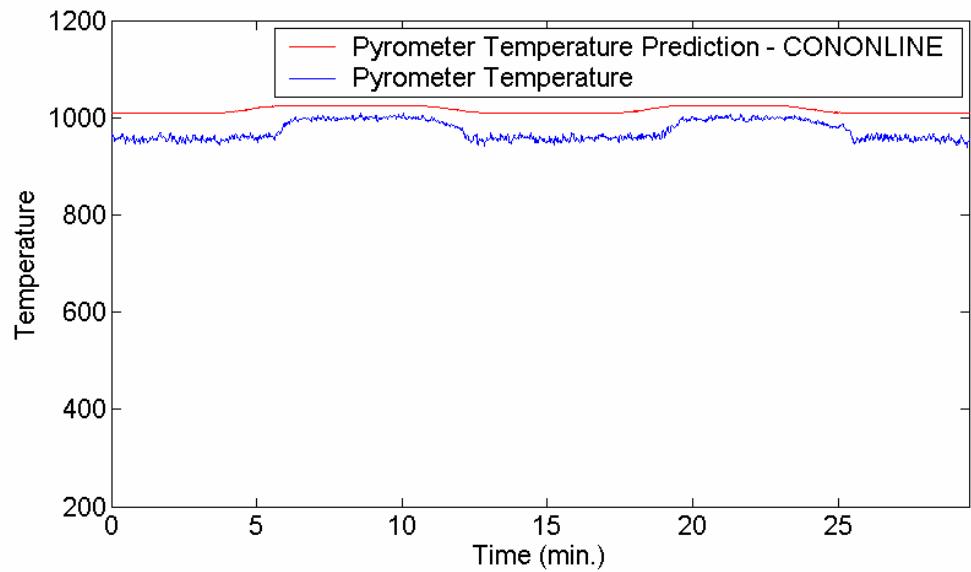
Case 4 Pyrometer 3 6015.3 mm



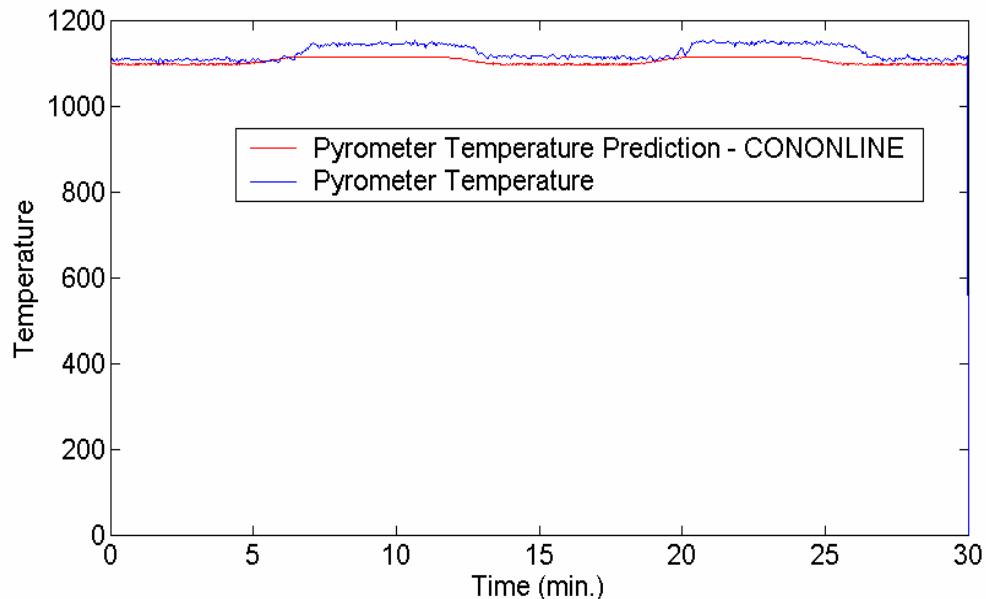
Case 4 Pyrometer 2 8380 mm



Case 4 Pyrometer 1 11385 mm



Case 4 Results Pyrometer 5 13970 mm



Sources of Error

- Steam surrounding the slab
- Scale formation
- Pyrometer positioning
- Random Noise in PDA system

Conclusions

- Comparison of Temperature Profile from CON1D with Pyrometer Measurements shows good results for pyrometers 5,1 and 2
- Pyrometers at top of caster (3 and 4) are consistently over-predicted
- Transient behavior seems to be modeled reasonably

Future Work

- Further calibration of CON1D
 - S. Vapalahti experiments in Mexico
 - Top hat Heat transfer profile to be put in place of Flat top
- Transient case with casting speed variation to be studied